

Crystal Data: Triclinic. *Point Group:* $\bar{1}$. As prismatic, lath or bar-like crystals to 70 μm , or in sprays, sheaf-like aggregates or crusts to 0.5 mm.

Physical Properties: *Cleavage:* None. *Fracture:* Uneven. *Tenacity:* Brittle. Hardness = 3.5-4 VHN = 182 (20 g load). *D(meas.)* = n.d. *D(calc.)* = 4.54

Optical Properties: Opaque. *Color:* Golden brown to reddish brown, gray with a brownish hue and distinct red-brown internal reflections in reflected light. *Streak:* Yellowish brown.

Luster: Semi-metallic. *Anisotropism:* Weak. *Birefractance:* Weak.

Optical Class: n.d.

R₁-R₂: (470) 14.2–12.45, (546) 13.2–11.6, (589) 13.0–11.4, (650) 12.6–11.35

Cell Data: *Space Group:* $P\bar{1}$. *a* = 6.08(4) *b* = 8.26(5) *c* = 10.71(6) α = 97.8(1) $^\circ$
 β = 92.4(1) $^\circ$ γ = 90.4(1) $^\circ$ *Z* = 2

X-ray Powder Pattern: Yadovitaya fumarole, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia. 2.526 (100), 2.322 (98), 2.745 (47), 8.18 (46), 3.047 (41), 10.65 (32), 1.867 (23)

Chemistry:	(1)	(2)
K ₂ O	4.90	6.56
CaO	0.04	
PbO	1.29	
CuO	48.20	55.43
ZnO	5.59	
Al ₂ O ₃	0.08	
Fe ₂ O ₃	0.10	
P ₂ O ₅	0.05	
As ₂ O ₅	4.49	
V ₂ O ₅	31.89	38.01
SO ₃	0.19	
<u>MoO₃</u>	<u>2.34</u>	
Total	99.16	100.00

(1) Yadovitaya fumarole, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia; average of 8 electron microprobe analyses; corresponding to (K_{0.76}Pb_{0.04}Ca_{0.01}) $\Sigma=0.81$ (Cu_{4.45}Zn_{0.51}Al_{0.01}Fe_{0.01}) $\Sigma=4.98$
(V_{2.58}As_{0.29}Mo_{0.12}S_{0.02}P_{0.01}) $\Sigma=3.02$ O₁₃. (2) KCu₅O(VO₄)₃.

Occurrence: In sublimates around a volcanic fumarole.

Association: Lammerite, hematite, palmierite, tenorite, piypite, rutile, orthoclase, lyonsite, pseudolyonsite, lammerite- β , langbeinite, calciolangbeinite, cupromolybdate.

Distribution: From the Yadovitaya (poisonous) fumarole, Second scoria cone of the Northern Breach, Great Tolbachik Fissure Eruption, Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia.

Name: Honors Russian crystallographer and crystal chemist Galina L. Starova (b. 1946) for her contributions to the crystal chemistry of minerals from the Tolbachik fumaroles.

Type Material: A.E. Fersman Mineralogical Museum, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia (4196/1).

References: (1) Pekov, I.V., M.E. Zelenski, V.O. Yapaskurt, Y.S. Polekhovskiy, and M.N. Murashko (2013) Starovaite, KCu₅O(VO₄)₃, a new mineral from fumarole sublimates of the Tolbachik volcano, Kamchatka, Russia. *European Jour. Mineral.*, 25, 91-96. (2) (2014) *Amer. Mineral.*, 99, 1517-1518 (abs. ref. 1).